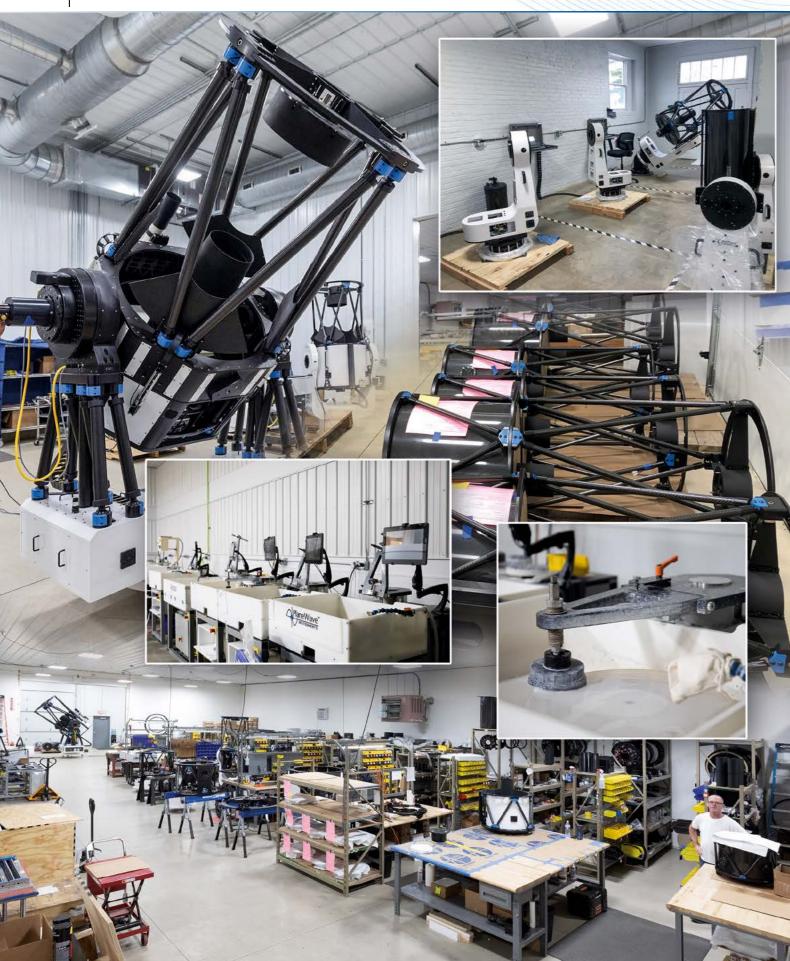
PlaneWa INSTRUMEN **OFFICIAL PLANEWAVE EU-DISTRIB** -baader planelarium Zur Sternwarte 4 • D-82291 Mammendorf • Tel. +49 (0) 8145/8089-0 • Fax +49 (0) 8145/8089-105 www.baader-planetarium.com • kontakt@baader-planetarium.de • www.planewave.eu





Founded in 2006, **PlaneWave Instruments** is committed to providing observatory-class products for serious astronomers at an unprecedented value. Developed by PlaneWave, the CDK (Corrected Dall-Kirkham) is a revolutionary telescope, its optical system was designed to excel at imaging on large format CCD cameras while remaining an excellent instrument for visual use.

Created to meet the demands of both the serious imager and visual observer, the CDK is offered at an unprecedented price/performance ratio for a telescope of this quality and aperture. One advantage of the CDK design is its ease of collimation and achievable centering tolerance for a telescope of this class. This assures that the user will get the best possible performance out of the telescope. The end result is a telescope which is free from off-axis coma, off-axis astigmatism, and curvature of field, yielding a perfectly flat field all the way out to the edge of the largest CCD sensors available today. Today PlaneWave makes a full line of CDK and Ritchey-Chrétien (RC) telescopes as well as imaging and observatory class mounts to provide complete imaging systems for both individuals and industry.

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2

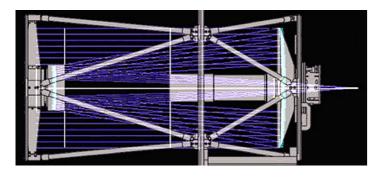


THE OPTICAL DESIGN OF CDK TELESCOPES

Shown on the example of CDK20

The CDK [Corrected Dall-Kirkham] telescope is based on an optical dedeveloped Dave Rowe. goal the design is to make an able telescope a large enough imaging plane to take advantage of the large format CCD cameras of today. Most telescope images

degrade as you move off-axis from either coma, off-axis astigmatism, or field curvature. The CDK design suffers from none of these problems. The end result is a telescope which is free from off-axis coma, off-axis astigmatism, and curvature of field, yielding a perfectly flat field all the way out to the edge of a 52 mm (respectively 70 mm on most other CDK-optics) image circle. This means pinpoint stars from the center out to the corner of the field of view.



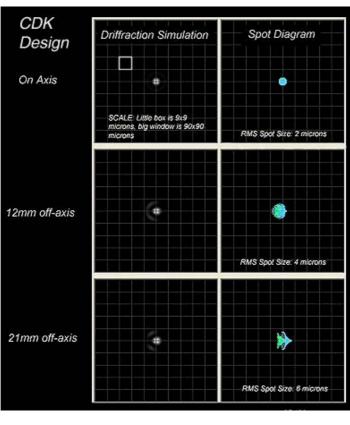
The design is a simple and elegant solution to the problems posed above. The CDK consists of three components:

- · an ellipsoidal primary mirror,
- a spherical secondary mirror
- and a lens group.

All these components are optimized to work in concert in order to create superb pinpoint stars across the entire 52 to 70 mm image plane.

OPTICAL PERFORMANCE

The following graphic shows two simulations showing the CDK's stunning performance. The first is a diffraction simulation and the second is a spot diagram. In the diffraction simulation the star images on axis and off-axis are nearly identical. In the spot diagram 21 mm off-axis the spot size is an incredible 6 microns RMS diameter. For 26 mm off-axis, a 52 mm image circle, the RMS spot size is 11 microns. This means the stars across the entire focal plane are going to be pinpoints as small as atmospheric seeing will allow. Both of the simulations take into consideration a flat field, which is a more accurate representation of how the optics would perform on a flat CCD camera chip.



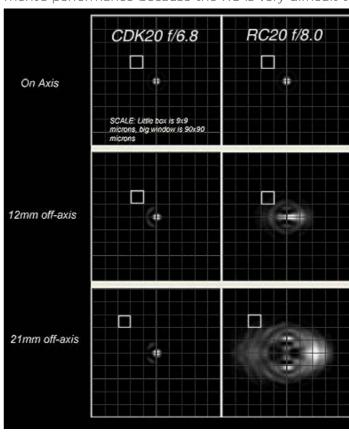
For visual use some amount of field curvature would be allowed since the eye is able to compensate for a curved field. The diffraction simulation was calculated at 585nm. The spot diagram was calculated at the RGB wavelength, repectively at 720-, 555- und 430nm. Many companies show spot diagrams in only one wavelength, however to evaluate chromatic performance multiple wavelengths are required.

COMPARISON: CDK VS. RITCHEY CHRÉTIEN

The simulation below compares the optical performance of the CDK design to the Ritchey Chrétien (RC) design. The RC design was popularized as an astroimaging telescope due to its use in many professional observatories. Although very difficult and expensive to manufacture and align, the RC is successful in eliminating many of the problems that plague many other designs, namely off-axis coma. However the RC does nothing to eliminate the damaging effects of off-axis astigmatism and field curvature.

The CDK design tackles the off-axis coma problem by integrating a pair of correcting lenses into a two mirror design. The beauty is that this design also corrects for astigmatism and field curvature. Because the lenses are relatively close to the focal plane, and because these lenses work together as a doublet, there is no chromatic aberration. The CDK offers a wide aberration-free, flat field of view that allows the user to take full advantage of the very large imaging chip cameras in the market place today.

Having an aberration free telescope design means nothing if the optics cannot be aligned properly. Many RC owners never get to take full advantage of their instrument's performance because the RC is very difficult to

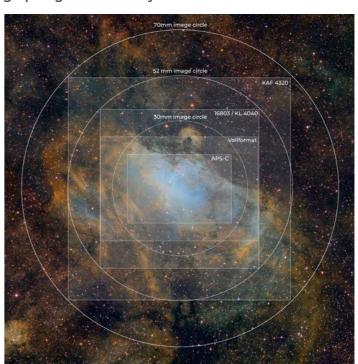


collimate. Aligning the hyperbolic secondary mirror's optical axis to the optical axis of the primary mirror is critical in the RC design, and the tolerances are unforgiving. The secondary mirror of the CDK design is spherical. It has no optical axis and so the centering tolerance of the CDK secondary mirror is comparatively huge. With the help of some very simple tools, the CDK user will be able to set the secondary spacing, collimate the optics and begin enjoying the full performance potential the instrument has to offer within a few minutes.

The drastic difference in performance between the CDK and the RC is apparent. The biggest component that degrades the off-axis performance of the RC is the defocus due to field curvature. In many diagrams shown by RC manufacturers, the diagrams look better than this because they are showing a curved field. This is fine for visual use because the eye can compensate for some amount of curvature of field. But CCD arrays are flat and so in order to evaluate the performance a spot diagrams and/or diffraction simulations requires a flat field as shown.

The small squares are 9x9 microns wide, the individual comparative images are 90 micrometers wide. The spot diagrams were calculated for a wavelength of 585 nanometers.

Furthermore, please note: the CDK design is f/6.8, the RC design is f/8. This is not important for stars, but it can easily reduce the exposure time when photographing extended objects like nebulae.





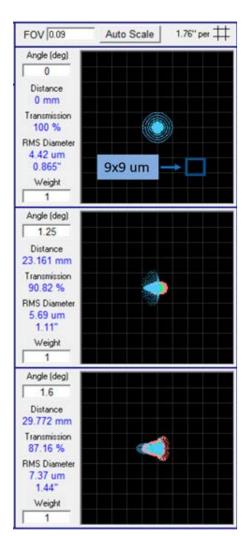






- ✓ Delta Rho 350 Astrograph with Fused Silica Optics
- ✓ f/3 focal ratio and 1.050 mm focal length
- ✓ Corrected Cassegrain, with pinpoint stars across a 60 mm image circle (>3 degrees)
- ✓ Fixed Primary Mirror and Secondary Mirror allows easy and quick collimation by tip&tilt
- ✓ Built in primary and secondary dew heaters with temperature sensors
- ✓ Includes heating elements for dew prevention, OTA Cover, Flashdrive with Software/Instructions, and Wrench Set

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323514



8



Prices, further images and technical information in English and German on:

www.planewave.eu/en/dr350

PLANEWAVE DELTA RHO 350 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSION**



FAST, PORTABLE, AND STABLE WIDEFIELD TELESCOPE

This f/3 Cassegrain focus telescope has an aperture of 350 mm and provides a 1,050 mm focal length for capturing stunning deep sky astrophotography. With a beautifully baffled 60mm corrected image circle, the Delta Rho 350 is sure to take your astrophotography to greater heights when imaging with large camera sensors without the limitations of prime focus devices. The 80 mm backfocus after the focuser allows a variety of cameras, filter wheels, etc. to be attached to the back of the telescope.

Worried about operating fast systems due to image plane tilt? Need not to worry, the Delta Rho's primary mirror is fixed in place like the CDKs. This makes adjustment very easy. In addition, PlaneWave engineers have designed a new ultra-short derotator and focuser that has an adjustable tip/tilt adapter.

DELTA RHO 350 SPECIAL FEATURES



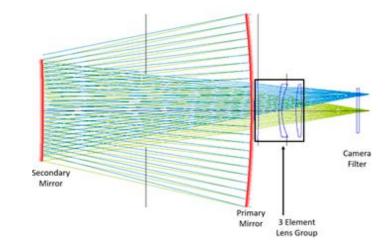
FAST, SHARP OPTICS - The Delta Rho optical design was created by PlaneWave's CTO David Rowe with the goal of providing a wide, corrected, field of view that yields pinpoint stars across a 60 mm image circle. The primary and secondary mirrors are composed of fused silica glass, which ensures that changing temperatures do not distort the shape of the mirrors that can degrade image quality.



CORRECT CASSEGRAIN OPTICAL DESIGN - The focal plane is set at the back of the Delta Rho 350 so users can install large filterwheels and cameras without blocking the light path, which hinders other fast telescopes in the market.



ADVANCED BAFFLING - Our advanced baffling design prevents stray light from entering the light path and adversely affecting your astroimages.



PlaneWave CDK 12,5





- ✓ CDK12.5 Telescope with Fused Silica Optics (12.5")
- ✓ f/8 focal ratio and 2.541 mm focal length
- ✓ Corrected Dall-Kirkham, with pinpoint stars across a 52 mm image circle
- Carbon fiber optical tube assembly for rigidity and fast cooling
- ✓ No coma, no off-axis astigmatism, and no field curvature
- ✓ Includes 2,75" Hedrick Focuser, Heating elements for dew prevention, OTA Cover, Flashdrive with Software/Instructions, Cable connector for fan power and Wrench Set, 12V AC Adapter

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323512

- ✓ CDK14 Telescope with Fused Silica Optics (14")
- ✓ f/7.2 focal ratio and 2.563 mm focal length

CDK 14

- ✓ Corrected Dall-Kirkham, with pinpoint stars across a 70 mm image circle
- Carbon fiber optical tube assembly for rigidity and fast cooling
- ✓ No coma, no off-axis astigmatism, and no fie
- ✓ Includes heating elements for dew prevention, OTA Cover, Flashdrive with Software/Instructions, Cable connector for fan power and Wrench Set, 12V AC Adapter

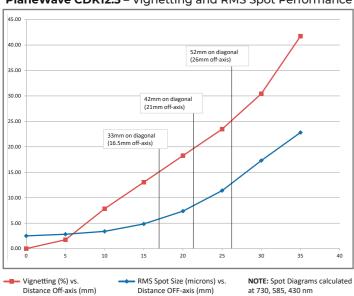
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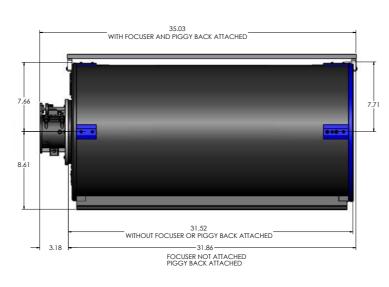


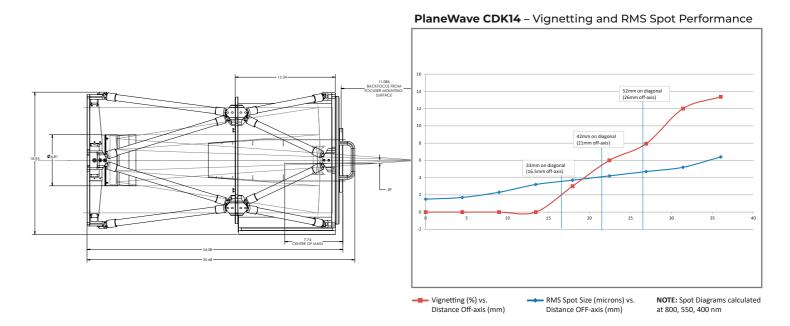
PlaneWave CDK12.5 - Vignetting and RMS Spot Performance

CDK 12.5 OTA

All technical data on pages 18/19







Prices, further images and information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk12

Prices, further images and information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk14

PLANEWAVE CDK 12,5 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**





PLANEWAVE CDK 14 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**





10 PlaneWave CDK 12,5 PlaneWave CDK 14



PlaneWave CDK 17



- ✓ CDK17 Telescope with Fused Silica Optics (17")
- ✓ f/6.8 focal ratio and 2.939 mm focal length
- ✓ Corrected Dall-Kirkham, with pinpoint stars across a 70 mm image circle
- Carbon fiber optical tube assembly for rigidity and fast cooling
- No coma, no off-axis astigmatism, and no field curvature
- ✓ Includes heating elements for dew prevention, OTA Cover, Flashdrive with Software/Instructions, 12V AC Adapter

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323517

✓ CDK20 Telescope with Fused Silica Optics (20")

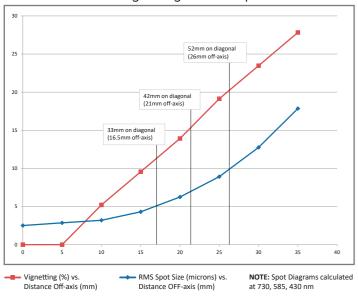
CDK 20

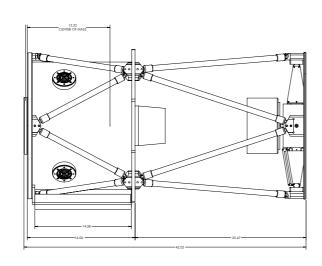
- ✓ f/6.8 focal ratio and 3.454 mm focal length #132322FQ Long BF: f/7.77 and 3951 mm focal length
- ✓ Corrected Dall-Kirkham, with pinpoint stars across a 52 mm image circle
- Carbon fiber optical tube assembly for rigidity and fast cooling
- ✓ No coma, no off-axis astigmatism, and no field
- ✓ Includes heating elements for dew prevention, OTA Cover, Flashdrive with Software/Instructions, 12V AC Adapter

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323520

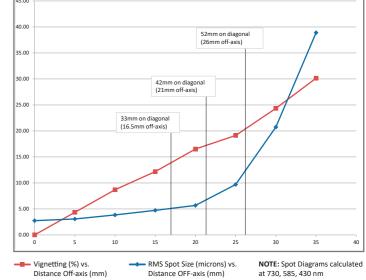


PlaneWave CDK17- Vignetting and RMS Spot Performance





PlaneWave CDK20 - Vignetting and RMS Spot Performance



Prices, further images and information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk17

PLANEWAVE CDK 17 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**





Prices, further images and information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk20

PLANEWAVE CDK 20 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**







13 12 PlaneWave CDK 17 PlaneWave CDK 20





PlaneWave CDK/RC 24

CDK Features

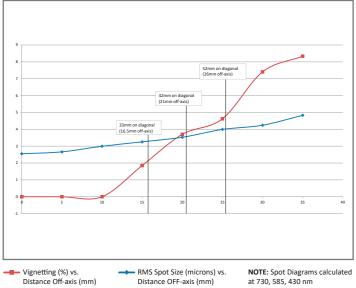
www.planewave.eu

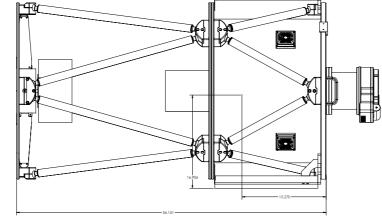


- ✓ 24" CDK/RC Telescope with Fused Silica Optics
- CDK: f/6.5 focal ratio and 3.962 mm focal length RC: f/10.6 focal ratio and 6.469 mm focal length
- CDK: pinpoint stars across a 70 mm image circle RC: pinpoint stars across a 52 mm image circle
- Carbon fiber optical tube assembly for rigidity and fast cooling
- No coma, no off-axis astigmatism, and no field
- ✓ Includes heating elements for dew prevention, OTA Cover, Flashdrive with Software/Instructions, 12V AC Adapter (please check website for RC included items)

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323524

PlaneWave CDK24- Vignetting and RMS Spot Performance





Prices, further images and information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk24

PLANEWAVE RC/CDK 24 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**







STANDARD FEATURES FOR ALL CDK TELESCOPES



COOLING FANS - Three cooling fans on the backplate pull air through the telescope and by the primary mirror (on some CDK' also three additional fans on the side of the optical tube blow air across the primary to ensure a boundary layer of air does not distort images). These fans help the telescope reach thermal equilibrium quickly, further reducing any distortion in images due to temperature variations. They are controlled by a switch on the optical tube, or via PWI3 software with the optional Electronic Focus Accessory (EFA Kit).



CARBON FIBER TRUSS DESIGN – Minimizes thermal expansion which causes focus shift as temperature changes during an imaging session. Carbon fiber also reaches ambient temperatures quickly and is extremely lightweight and rigid to help ensure excellent imaging data is produced.



FUSED SILICA OPTICS - Fused silica (quartz) has a coefficient of thermal expansion six times lower than Borosilicate (Pyrex) glass, which means that as it cools down, fused silica preserves its shape to a high degree of accuracy. This translates into consistent optical performance and unchanging focus as temperature changes.



DELTA-T READY – for added dew prevention, the CDK's are internally wired with polyimide film heater pads and temperature sensors, ready to be controlled with the optional Delta-T controller via PlaneWave Interface 3 software.



DOVETAIL EXPANSION JOINT - Allows for the difference in thermal expansion between carbon fiber and aluminum. The expansion joint allows the aluminum dovetail to expand and contract without stressing the carbon fiber lower truss. This results in images that are not distorted due to expansion, or contraction of the optical tube materials.



OPTICAL TESTING AND ADJUSTING - Each optical component of PlaneWave's systems goes through an extensive process of figuring, testing and inspection to guarantee excellent and stable performance from every produced telescope. PlaneWave Instruments technicians use a custom optical metrology measurement system to generate a precision surface wavefront map for every mirror at each stage of the manufacturing process.



3D PRINTED BAFFLES - PlaneWave uses digital 3D printing technology to produce lightweight baffle tubes. 3D printers add successive layers of material to construct a baffle system with precision positioned internal stray light baffles to minimize vignetting and maximize image contrast. Quality baffling makes an incredible difference in overall image quality, so we ensured an optimal design was created for our telescopes.

14 15 PlaneWave CDK 24 **General Features**





for all CDK's

RECOMMENDED PLANEWAVE ACCESSORIES

DELTA-T HEATER (CDK12,5: #1329112/14: #1329110/17: #1329117/20: #1329120/24: #1329124)

- · have Full Control of Primary and Secondary Heater using PlaneWave Interface (PWI 3) Software
- · Monitor current temperature of primary mirror, secondary mirror and surrounding ambient temperature
- · Automatically maintains mirror temperature set point as outside temperature changes
- · Displays real time graph of all temperature sensors

IRF 90 - INTEGRATED ROTATING FOCUSER #1329070

Large capacity Integrated Focuser and Rotator. The Focuser is capable of lifting 40 lbs (18 kg) with a range 30 mm (30000 microns). It has a 90 mm aperture with a range of 365 degrees with hardstops to elliminate any chance of cord wrap. The IRF90 is compatable with CDK14 - CDK700. It requires a standard Electronic Focuser Assembly (EFA-Kit) and the software PlaneWave Interface and ASCOM drivers.



3.5" HEDRICK FOCUSER #1329050

Heavy duty no-slip focuser capable of handling an imaging payload of up to 20lbs (9.1 kg). The focus tube runs on 5 bearings and is driven by a leadscrew so there is no chance of slipping. Focus may be automated through a computer using PlaneWave's EFA Kit add-on. The focuser comes with pre-installed motor that can be controlled with the EFA hand control or PWI PC software. The draw tube travel is 1.3 inch.



EFA KIT (ELECTRONIC FOCUS ACCESSORY)

(CDK 12.5: #1329020 / 14: #1329020 / 17: #1329024 / 20: #1329020 / 24: #1329024)

The EFA Kit automates focusing (on optional Hedrick focuser), monitors temperature (on optional Delta T Dew Heater), and controls fans built-in to CDK telescopes. The EFA control box can be mounted to the back plate of any CDK telescope. The EFA Kit plugs into the temperature sensors and fan control wires that come standard with each telescope. A Hand Control is provided to control a optional Focuser or Rotator when standing at the eyepiece. The EFA kit comes with PlaneWave Interface (PWI), a software package that controls all external devices from a PC. All the cables are provided to attach the EFA kit to a PC. The EFA kit is ASCOM compatible.



SERIES-5 FOCUSER #1329210

The Series-5 focuser is a large capacity focuser with a clear aperture of 5" and only 1.675" of occupied backfocus, for use with Alt/Az or equatorially mounted systems. It is capable of lifting 40 lbs (18 kg) with a travel range of 16.5 mm (16500 microns). The Series-5 focuser can be stacked with the Series-5 rotator for a complete focusing rotator solution (combined 2.78" of occupied backfocus). -



requires Series-5 Controller #1329200

SERIES-5 ROTATOR #1329215 -

The Series-5 rotator is a large capacity rotator with a clear aperture of 5" and only 1.105" of occupied backfocus, for use with Alt/Az or equatorially mounted systems. It is capable of lifting 40 lbs (18 kg) with a travel range of 700 degrees between mechanical hardstops. The Series-5 rotator can be stacked with the Series-5 focuser for a complete focusing rotator solution (combined 2.78" of occupied backfocus).



OPTICAL REDUCERS 0.6x AND 0.7x

(CDK 12,5 - 17: #1326012 / CDK 20 - 24: #1326020 / CDK700: #1326013 / PW1000: #1326014)

With the range of High End and High Power Optical Reducers, Planewave is offering a unique ability for all Telescope sizes, to adopt the telescope to the needs of the customer or the site. Just adding these Optical Reducer Lenses make every CDK a different Telescope for a completely different application, while maintaining the original Optical configuration. Changing from F6.8 to F4.5 w/o any loss in collimation is as easy as changing to another camera.



SECURE-FIT ADAPTERS (available for all CDK's in many different versions)

The SecureFit System is Planewaves entirely propietary adapter system to connect equipment onto their telescopes. It offers a wide varity of spacers and adapters to set every camera and equipment in perfect distance to the focal plain of the telescopes.

The unique advantage is the clever and "Secure" fastening mechanism with four bolts for unmatched fastening and no unscrewing as is happens with large finethreads under heavy load. In addition to that, all adapters are equipped with a mating centering Ring, which guarantees the adaptation is free of decentration and tilting. Mated with the very wide internal diameter of up to 3.25", which offers a great and reflection free lightpath, the SecureFit system ranks in the top class of adapation for highest demands in astronomy equipment.



TIP-TILT ADAPTERS

(CDK.14: #1323714 / 17: #1323717 / 20: #1323720 / 24: #1323724 / CDK700: 1323728)

A new line of Tip Tilt Adapters wich can be mounted on various places in the lightpath of a CDK, allowes the user to make slitest corrections in the tilt in case a camera chip or custommade adapter is not perfectly planeparalel to the flat field of the telescope.



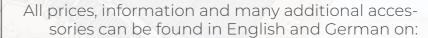
LIGHT SHROUD SPANDEX

(CDK 14: #1323714 / 17: #1323717 / 20: #1323720 / 24: #1323724 / CDK700: 1323728)

This is a lightweight light shroud made of Spandex fabric that blocks out stray light from the side and protects the main mirror from dust. The fabric is made breathable, in order to retain the telescopes open truss structure, which reduces wind vulnerablility



Indispensable for daylight imaging work, otherwise you endanger yourself and others.



www.planewave.eu/accessories

















Telesco	pe	DR350	CDK12,5	CDK14	CDK17	CDK20	CDK24	RC24
Aperture		350 mm (13.78")	12.5" (318 mm)	14" (356 mm)	17" (432 mm)	20" (508 mm)	24" (6	10 mm)
(Corrected Dall-Kirkham		#1323212Q	#1323214Q	#1323217Q	#1323220Q #1323222FQ	Ø #1323224Q	
Optical Design	nfra-Red Dall-Kirkham IRDK		#1323212IQ	#1323214IQ	Ø #1323217IQ	Ø #13232201Q	#1323224IQ	
	Corrected Ritchey- Cassegrain Chrétien	#1323135						#1323226Q
Focal leng	th	1050 mm (41.3")	2541 mm (100")	2563 mm (101")	2939 mm (115.7 ")	3454 mm (136") - 3951 mm (155") -	3962 mm (156")	6469mm (254.7")
Focal ratio		f/3	f/8	f/7.2	f/6.8	f/6.8 – f/7.77	f/6.5	f/10.6
Central Ob-	by surface area	31.4%	17.64%	23.5%	23.7%	15.21%	22,09%	8.99%
struction	by prim. mirror Ø	56%	42%	48.5%	48.6%	39%	47%	30%
Backfocus	mounting surface	5.6" (142.24mm)	10.45" (265mm)	11.09" (282 mm)	10.24" (260 mm)	8.8" (223 mm) - 10.7" (272 mm) -	14.1" (358mm)	10.3" (261.6 mm)
from	racked-in focuser	3.12" (79.27 mm)	7.2" (183mm)	8,09" (206mm)	7.24" (184 mm)	5.8" (147 mm) - 7.2" (183 mm) -	5.81" (148 mm)	7.3" (185.4mm)
Weight (w.	el. focuser & dovetail)	46 lbs (21 kg)	48.5 lbs (22 kg)	48 lbs (22 kg)	106 lbs (48 kg)	140 lbs (63.5 kg)	240 lbs ((108.9 kg)
OTA Lengt	h	23 inch (584mm)	31 inch (787 mm)	35 inch (889 mm)	42 inch (1,067 mm)	47 inch (1,194 mm)	56 inch (1,422 mm)
Optical Per-	RMS on-axis	4.9 micron	2.77 micron	1.84 micron	1.81 micron	2.97 micron – 2.87 micron –	2.69 micron	0.073 micron
formance	RMS at off-axis 1	6.2 µ at 23 mm	3.8 µ at 13 mm	3.1 µ at 13 mm	3.1 µ at 13 mm	4.0 µ at 13 mm	3.1 µ at 13 mm	31.2 µ at 20.4 mm
	RMS at off-axis 2	7.6 µ at 30 mm	12.0 µ at 26 mm	6.0 µ at 35 mm	6.0 µ at 35 mm	11.8 µ at 26 mm	7.0 µ at 42 mm	49.5 μ at 26 mm
Telescope	Upper Cage	Carbon fiber truss poles with	Carbon fiber			Carbon fiber truss		
Cage Lower Cage Carbon fiber shroud		optical tube		Carbon fiber truss with carbon fiber light shroud				
Optimal fi	eld of view	60 mm Image Circle	52 mm Image Circle	70 mm Image Circle	70 mm Image Circle	52 mm Image Circle	70 mm Image Circle	52 mm Image Circle
Mirror Mat	erial				Fused Silica (quartz)			
Mirror Mat	erial				Fused Silica (quartz)			

PRIMARY MIRROR

Optical Diameter	13.78" (350 mm)	12.5" (318 mm)	14" (355.6 mm)	17" (432 mm)	20" (508 mm)	24" (61	0 mm)
Outer Diameter	14.5" (468.3 mm)	13" (330 mm)	14.5" (368.3 mm)	17.5" (445mm)	20.5" (521 mm)	24.5" (6	22 mm)
Shape		Prolate Ellipsoid Hyperbolic					
Coating		Enhanced Aluminum - 96%					

SECONDARY MIRROR

Diameter	7.48" (190 mm)	4.65" (118mm)	6.5" (165mm)	7.48" (190 mm)	7.5" (191 mm)	9.45" (240 mm)	6.89" (175 mm)	
Shape		Spherical						
Coating	Enhanced Aluminum - 96%							

LENS GROUP

Diameter	110 mm (4.33")	70 mm (2.76")	95 mm (3.7")	105 mm (4.13")	90 mm (3.54")	135 mm (5.31")	_
Number of lenses	3	2	2	2	2	2	_
Coating	Broadband AR Coatings (less than .5% reflected from 400 to 700nm)				_		







	33	AL TIME	Et pur			
Telescope	CDK700	RC700	PW1000	RC 1000		
Aperture	700 mm (27.56")	700 mm (27.56")	1000 mm (39.37")			
Optical Design	Corrected Dall-Kirkham CDK	Ritchey-Chrétien RC	Corrected Dall-Kirkham CDK			
Focal length	4,540 mm (178.74")	8,410 mm (178.74")	6,000 mm (2368.22 ")			
Focal ratio	f/6.6	f/12	f/6			
Central Obstruction by prim. mirror Ø	47%	< 30%	47%			
Backfocus from mounting surface	12.2 inch (309 mm)	12.48 inch (317 mm)	14.55 inch (370 mm)			
Weight	1,200 lbs (544 kg)	2,500 lbs (544 kg)	2,600 lbs (1,179 kg)			
OTA Tube		Dual truss structure with Nasmyth foci				
. RMS on-axis	1.8 micron at 25 mm	0.16 micron on-axis	2.81 micron on-axis			
Optical RMS at off-axis 1	4.4 micron at 21 mm	9.85 micron at 11.74 mm	3.88 micron at 35 mm			
Performance RMS at off-axis 2	6.8 micron at 35 mm	28.7 micron at 20.55 mm	4.43 micron at 50 mm			
Dimensions	93.73" H x 43.25" W x 39" D	92.25" H x 52" W x 36" D	135" H x 72" W x 45"			
Focus Position		th Focus	Dual Nasmyth Focus Ports			
Fully Baffled Field	60 mm	41 mm	100 mm			
Image Scale	22 microns per arcsecond	41.8 micron per arcsecond	29 microns per arcsecond at f/6			
Optimal Field of view	70 mm (0.68 degrees)	41 mm	100 mm (1.0 degrees)			
Mirror Material	7011111 (0.00 degrees)	Fused Silica (quartz)	loomin (i.o degrees)			
		ruseu Silica (quartz)				
MECHANICAL STRUCTURE		I	I			
Fork Assembly	Single piece U-shaped fork arm assembly for maximum stiffness	Space-frame for maximum stiffness	Space frame steel truss, Base with Welded stainless steel torsion box			
Azimuth Bearing	20" diameter thrust bearing	22.7" diameter slew-ring bearing	Dual 11.125" tapered roller bearings			
Altitude Bearing	2 x 8.5" OD ball bearings	4x 6.5" 4 way loaded ball bearings (2x each pre-loaded on motor / non-motor side)	3 x 9.5" 4-way ball bearings			
Optical Tube		Dual truss structure with Nasmyth focu	JS	Coming		
Instrument Payload	300 lbs on each Nasmyth por	300 lbs (150 ft-lbs) – mounted on the field de-rotator plate	soon			
MOTION CONTROL						
Motor Control	Industrial grade Parker brushless motor control system and built in electronics	Industrial grade Elmo brushless motor control system and built in electronics	Industrial grade Parker brushless motor control system and built in electronics			
Motor (Azimuth & Altitude)	Dir	ect Drive 3 Phase Axial-Flux Torque M	otor			
Encoder (Azimuth & Altitude)	10 inch disk built into the azimuth and altitude axes with stainless steel encoder tape on the cir- cumference with reader yields 16 million counts per revolution of the telescope.	255 mm stainless steel encoder ring with read-head yields 67.1 million counts per revolution of the telescope. This translates to about 0.019	Absolute encoder with a resolution of 0.005 arcseconds (268 million counts per revolution)			
	This translates to about 0.08 arcsecond resolution.	arc-second resolution.				
Motor Torque	Approximately 30 ft-lbs continuous; 60 ft-lbs peak	Approximately 170 ft-lbs continuous (Azimuth motor)	Greater than 200 ft-lbs of peak torque			
Drive Electronics	Capable of controlling up to 4 high speed encoders, limit switch inputs, homing switch inputs, controls two additional motors for accessories, two brake outputs and 16 digital and 2 analog inputs	Elmo Motion Control Systems drives	Controls the altitude and azimuth motors and encoders, 2 direct drive de-rotators with absolute encoders, 4 fans zones, 3 dew heater zones, two focusers, an array of temperature sensors, M3 port selector, primary mirror covers and magnetic axis deceleration			
Telescope Control Software	Incorporates PointXP mount mod- eling software by Dave Rowe. All ASCOM compatible.	modeling software and All Sky Pl includes automatic focusing, dew control, dome control and provides	ware. Incorporates PointXP mount ateSolve, both by Dave Rowe. Also neater control, primary mirror cover HTTP and ASCOM control interfaces. ows compatible.			
SYSTEM PERFORMANCE						
Pointing Accuracy (all-sky RMS)	10 arcsecond RMS	with PointXP Model	Better than 10 arcsecond RMS with PointXP Model			
Pointing Precision	2 arcsecond	2 arcsecond at	sidereal velocity			
Open Loop Tracking Accuracy	<1 arcsecond error over 10 minute period	< 0.2 arcseconds over a 10 seconds period at sidereal velocity	<1 arcsecond error over a 10 min. period at sidereal velocity			
System Natural Frequency		10 Hz or greater				
Field De-Rotator Accuracy	3 microns of peak to peak error at 35 mm off-axis over 1 hour of tracking (18 arc sec)					

18 19







MOUNT SYSTEM

Mount type	Alt-Az or Equatorial configuration
J	L-350: 110 lbs (50 kg) L-500: 257 lbs (100 kg) L-600: 338 lbs (153 kg)
, , ,	L-350: 100 lbs (45 kg) – for CDK 12,5/14 L-500: 200 lbs (91 kg) – for CDK 17/20 L-600: 300 lbs (136 kg) – for CDK 24
	0 to 90 degrees, Northern and Southern hemispheres
Cable management	Equipment cables can be wired through mount

MOTION CONTROL

Industrial grade brushless motor control system and built in electronics
 Azimuth and Altitude: Direct Drive 3 Phase Axial-Flux Torque Motors)
152 mm disk built into the azimuth and altitude axes with stainless steel encoder on the circumference with reader yields 18,880,000 counts per revolution of the telescope. This translates to about 0.069 arcsecond resolution.
Approximately 20 ft-lbs continuous; 50 ft-lbs peak

CONTROL SYSTEM

Control System Elec- tronics	PlaneWave Interface dual axis telescope control
	PlaneWave Interface (PWI4). Incorporates PointXP mount modeling software by Dave Rowe All ASCOM compatible.
3	Home position sensors are included allowing the mount can find its home position on power up. (L-500)
	20 degrees per second (standard); 50 de- grees per second (maximum), both axes
	Accepts 120 VAC. Supplied with 12VDC 15A Regulated Power Adapter (L-500)

SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

Pointing accuracy	<10 arcseconds RMS with PointXP Model
Pointing precision	2 arcsecond
Tracking accuracy	< .3 arcsecond error over 5 minute period
System natural frequency	10 Hz or greater

Prices, further images and technical information in English and German on:

www.planewave.eu/en/l-mount

PLANEWAVE L-MOUNT IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**







PLANEWAVE L-SERIES DIRECT DRIVE MOUNT

The L-Series combines versatility, simplicity and affordability by combining all the technology of our Observatory class telescopes into a compact stand-alone mount. In its Alt/Az configuration it is considerably more compact than its equatorial counterpart, allowing a larger telescope to fit in a smaller enclosure.

The mass it takes to make a rigid alt/az mount is substantially less, leading to cost savings. Unlike German Equatorial mounts, there are no meridian flips to deal with, and no large protruding counterweights to create a dangerous hazard in a public observatory. Alt/Az is more intuitive to use and no polar alignment is needed. Besides, it is the way the pros do it!



L-SERIES SPECIAL FEATURES



INCREDIBLE SLEW SPEED – The direct drive motors can move the telescope at speeds up to 50 degrees per second for tracking satellites or just to minimize target acquisition time.



DUAL MOUNTING BRACKET - PlaneWave style mounting bracket to hold CDK17/20 onto inside of fork arm with additional option of mounting a scope on the outside of the fork arm. Optional dovetail clamp required.



AZIMUTH DOVETAIL BALANCE SYSTEM - For precise center of gravity balance whether in Alt-Az or Equatorial configuration.



THROUGH THE MOUNT CABLING - Access panels in the fork arm and azimuth axis allow for camera equipment cabling through the inside of the mount.



DIRECT DRIVE MOTORS AND ENCODERS - no gears to cause backlash and periodic error. With high-resolution encoders providing the feedback for the direct drive motors, not only will the telescope track without periodic error or have any backlash at all, but the mount will be able to counter against wind gusts. The direct drive motors can move the telescope at incredible speeds for tracking satellites or just to minimize target acquisition time.



OPTIONAL: POLAR WEDGES FOR ALL LATITUDES AVAILABLE - Add to the versatility of your L-Series Direct Drive mount with PlaneWave's EQ-wedge for precise polar alignment and tracking accuracy. Each wedge is made for your specific latitude and has an alignment range of +/- 3 degrees. Uses oversized fine thread adjustment screws and brass tightening nuts for fine latitude adjustment.



CDK 300

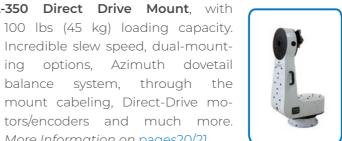
www.planewave.eu

OBSERVATORY TELESCOPE SYSTEM (MOUNT & OPTICS)

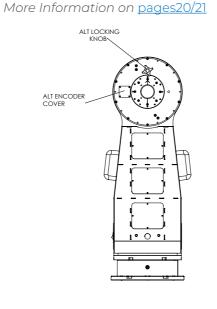
Set consisting of:

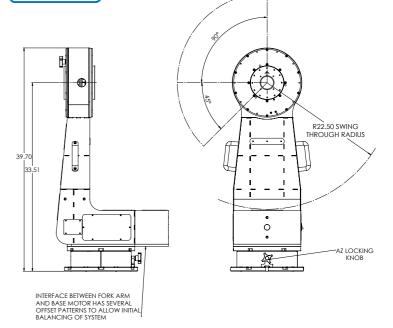
CDK12,5, 12.5" (0.32 m) f/8 Corrected Dall-Kirkham. The telescope has a dual carbon-fiber truss design, with 3 cooling fans ejecting air from the back of the telescope, and 4 fans blowing across the boundary layer of the mirror's surface. More Information on page 10











Prices, further images and technical information in English and German on:

www.planewave.eu/en/cdk300

MORE INFO:

PLANEWAVE CDK 300 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSION**









OBSERVATORY TELESCOPE SYSTEM (MOUNT & OPTICS)

Set consisting of:

CDK14, 14 inch (0.35 m) f/7.2 Corrected Dall-Kirkham. The telescope features 3 cooling fans ejecting air from the back of the telescope. More Information on page 11



L-350 Direct Drive Mount, with 100 lbs (45 kg) loading capacity. Incredible slew speed, dual-mounting options, Azimuth dovetail balance system, through the mount cabeling, Direct-Drive motors/encoders and much more. More Information on pages 20/21



OBSERVATORY TELESCOPE SYSTEM (MOUNT & OPTICS)

Set consisting of:

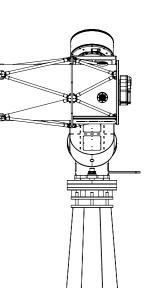
CDK17, 17" (0.43 m) f/6.8 Corrected Dall-Kirkham The telescope has a dual carbon-fiber truss design, with 3 cooling fans ejecting air from the back of the telescope, and 4 fans blowing across the boundary layer of the mirror's surface. More Information on page 12



L-500 Direct Drive Mount, with 200 lbs (91 kg) loading capacity. Incredible slew speed, dual-mounting options, Azimuth dovetail balance system, through the mount cabeling, Direct-Drive motors/encoders and much more. More Information on pages 20/21







Prices, further images and technical information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk400

Prices, further images and technical information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk350

> PLANEWAVE CDK 350 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSION**



MORE	INFO:
	page 15
	page 16/17
Technical data	page 18/19

PLANEWAVE CDK 400 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSION**



CDK350 on Baader Heavy Pillar (BHP)

CDK400 on Baader Heavy Pillar (BHP) with optional polar wedge

24 PlaneWave CDK 350 PlaneWave CDK 400



OBSERVATORY TELESCOPE SYSTEM (MOUNT & OPTICS)

Set consisting of:

CDK20, 20 inch (0.51 m) f/6.8 Corrected Dall-Kirkham. The telescope has a dual carbon-fiber truss design, with 3 cooling fans ejecting air from the back of the telescope. More Information on page 13



L-500 Direct Drive Mount, with 200 lbs (91 kg) loading capacity. Incredible slew speed, dual-mounting options, Azimuth dovetail balance system, through the mount cabeling, Direct-Drive motors/encoders and much more. More Information on pages 20/21



OBSERVATORY TELESCOPE SYSTEM (MOUNT & OPTICS)

Set consisting of:

CDK24, 24" (0.61 m) f/6.5 Corrected Dall-Kirkham. The telescope has a dual truss design, with 3 cooling fans for the back of the primary mirror and 4 fans for the front surface of the primary mirror. More Information on page 14

CDK 600

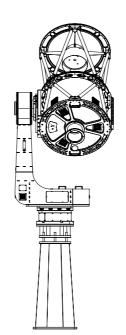


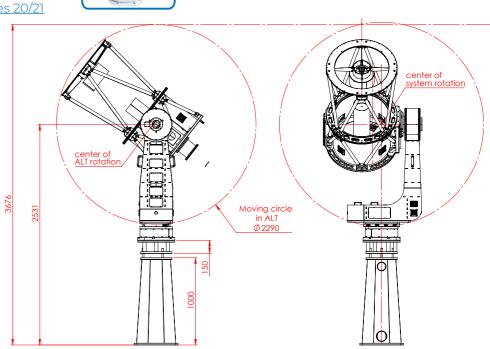
L-600 Direct Drive Mount, with 300 lbs (136 kg) loading capacity. Incredible slew speed, dual-mounting options, Azimuth dovetail balance system, through the mount cabeling, Direct-Drive motors/encoders and much more. More Information on pages 20/21





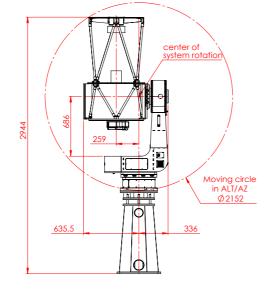
CDK600 on Baader Heavy Pillar (BHP)





Prices, further images and technical information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk600

Possible Pillar Heights:



Prices, further images and technical information in English and German on:

www.planewave.eu/en/cdk500

PLANEWAVE CDK 500 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSION**



MORE	INFO:
CDK-Features	
Accessories	page 16/17
Technical data	page 18/19
	CDK-FeaturesAccessories

PLANEWAVE CDK 600 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSION**



CDK500 on Baader Heavy Pillar (BHP)

26 27 PlaneWave CDK 500 PlaneWave CDK 600





PlaneWave CD/RCK 700



- ✓ CDK700 Observatory Telescope System (27.56")
- ✓ f/6.5 focal ratio and 4.540 mm focal length
- ✓ Corrected Dall-Kirkham, with pinpoint stars across a 70 mm image circle (0.68 degree)
- ✓ Compact Alt/Az design with dual Nasmyth ports allowing multiple instrumentation payloads to be installed on the telescope
- ✓ Integrated direct drive mount with optical encoders, zero periodic error, zero backlash, and minimal maintenance due to the lack of gears
- ✓ Slew speeds up to 50 degrees/sec for satellite tracking and fast target acquisition

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323507





- ✓ Ritchey-Chrétien design, with optimized central obstruction < 30 % for improved image contrast
- ✓ Dual Nasmyth focus ports, each capable of holding over 300 lbs, paired with a PlaneWave Interface 4 (PWI4) software controllable tertiary mirror
- ✓ Direct-drive motors on each axis providing up to 50 degrees/second of smooth, fast, and virtually silent slewing of the telescope with zero backlash and zero periodic error
- ✓ On-axis 26-bit absolute encoders coupled to each axis for precise pointing and stable LEO satellite tracking.

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323507







Prices, further images and information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/cdk700

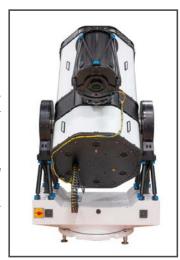
PLANEWAVE CDK/RC 700 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**

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0.7 METER OBSERVATORY TELESCOPE SYSTEM

The CDK/RC 700 is a complete observatory class telescope and direct drive alt-azimuth mounting system, designed and engineered by PlaneWave. With a 70 mm image circle, the CDK700 is designed to excel at imaging on large format CCD cameras. The optical system utilizes a Nasmyth focus through both altitude bearings allowing your camera or eyepiece to remain at a fixed height while holding heavy instruments without needing to rebalance the optical tube assembly.

Instrumentation can be installed on both sides of the fork mount and easily accessed using the included rotating tertiary mirror system. With direct drive motors, high resolution encoders and zero backlash or periodic error the CDK700 sets a new standard for small observatory telescopes.



RC 700 Telescope System

CDK/RC 700 SPECIAL FEATURES



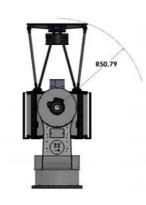
NASMYTH FOCUS - Dual Nasmyth Focus along the altitude axis eliminates balancing issues as you change out equipment. Eyepieces remain at a constant wheelchair-accessible height, greatly simplifying access to the telescope for public observatories. Includes the IRF90 field de-rotator/focuser which de-rotates the field and allows for long expousure Alt-Az tracking.

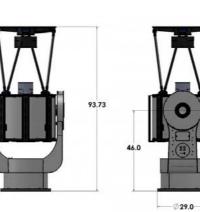


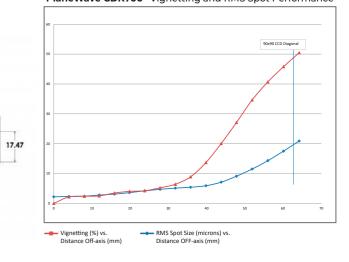
ROTATING TERTIARY MIRROR - The CDK700 includes an integrated rotator for the tertiary mirror, with magnetic locks to position the mirror precisely for either Nasmyth focus position. The rotator can move from one port to the other in under 10 seconds, allowing observers to easily transition between imaging and visual use.



DIRECT DRIVE MOTORS AND ENCODERS - Direct Drive motors mean there are no gears to cause backlash and periodic error. With high-resolution encoders providing the feedback for the direct drive motors, not only will the telescope track without periodic error or have any backlash at all, but the mount will be able to counter against wind gusts. The direct drive motors can move the telescope at incredible speeds for tracking satellites or just to minimize target acquisition time. PlaneWave CDK700- Vignetting and RMS Spot Performance







PlaneWave CDK 700



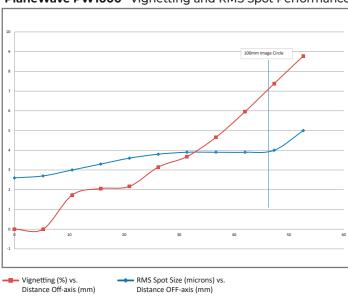


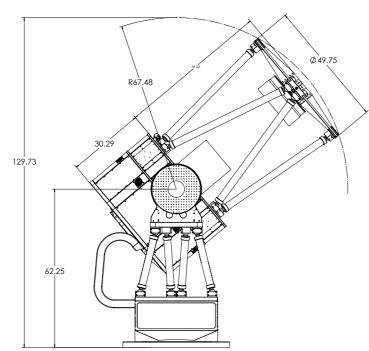


- ✓ PW1000 Observatory Telescope System (39.37")
- ✓ f/6 focal ratio and 6.000 mm focal length
- ✓ Corrected Dall-Kirkham, with pinpoint stars across a 100 mm image circle (1 degree)
- ✓ Compact Alt/Az design with dual Nasmyth ports allowing multiple instrumentation payloads to be installed on the telescope
- Integrated direct drive mount with absolute encoders, zero periodic error, zero backlash, and minimal maintenance due to the lack of gears
- ✓ Slew speeds up to 50 degrees/sec for satellite tracking and fast target acquisition

Requires mandatory shipping crating #1323510

PlaneWave PW1000- Vignetting and RMS Spot Performance





Prices, further images and information in English and German on: www.planewave.eu/en/pw1000

PLANEWAVE PW-1000 IS AVAILABLE IN THE **FOLLOWING VERSIONS**





1 METER OBSERVATORY TELESCOPE SYSTEM

The PW1000 is a complete 1-meter observatory class telescope and direct drive alt-azimuth mounting system, designed and engineered by PlaneWave. With a diffraction limited 100 mm image circle, the PW1000 is designed to excel at imaging on the largest format CCD cameras available today. Light-weighted optics are made of zero expansion Fused Silica (quartz) materials for excellent thermal stability and maximum throughput. The optical system utilizes a Nasmyth focus through both altitude bearings allowing instrumentation to be installed on both sides of the fork mount that is easily accessed using the included rotating tertiary mirror system. With direct drive motors, high resolution encoders and zero backlash or periodic error the PW1000 sets a new standard in 1-meter class observatory telescopes.

PW1000 SPECIAL FEATURES



DUAL NASMYTH FOCUS PORTS - Dual Nasmyth Focus along the altitude axis eliminates balancing issues when you change equipment. Eyepieces remain at a constant wheelchair-accessible height, greatly simplifying access to the telescope for public observatories. The computer-controlled tertiary mirror allows either Nasmyth port to be selected in just a few seconds, allowing observers to easily transition between imaging and visual use, or other instrumentation.



ROTATING TERTIARY MIRROR - The PW-1000 includes an integrated rotator for the tertiary mirror, with magnetic locks to position the mirror precisely for either Nasmyth focus position. The rotator can move from one port to the other in less than 10 seconds, allowing observers to easily transition between imaging and visual use.



DIRECT DRIVE MOTORS AND ENCODERS - Direct Drive motors and absolute on-axis encoders eliminate the need for reduction gears, thereby eliminating backlash and periodic error. With high-resolution encoders providing the feedback for the direct drive motors, not only will the telescope track without periodic error and backlash, the mount will also counter wind gusts with precise servo feedback. The direct drive motors can move the telescope at incredible speeds for tracking satellites or just to minimize target acquisition time



LIGHT-WEIGHT FUSED SILICA OPTICS - Fused Silica (quartz) has a coefficient of thermal expansion six times lower than Borosilicate (Pyrex) glass, which means that while it cools

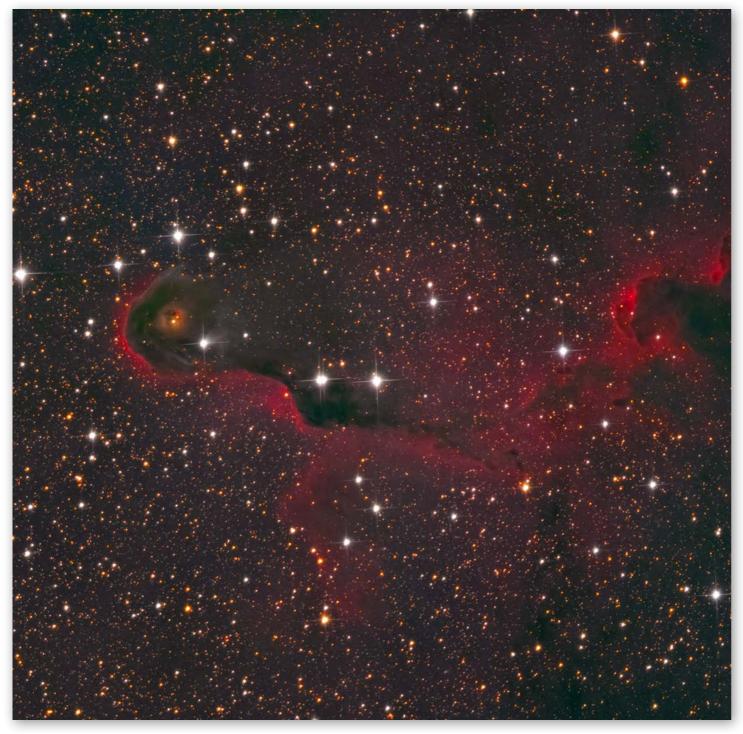
down, fused silica preserves its shape to a high degree of accuracy. This translates into consistent optical performance and unchanging focus over temperature changes.



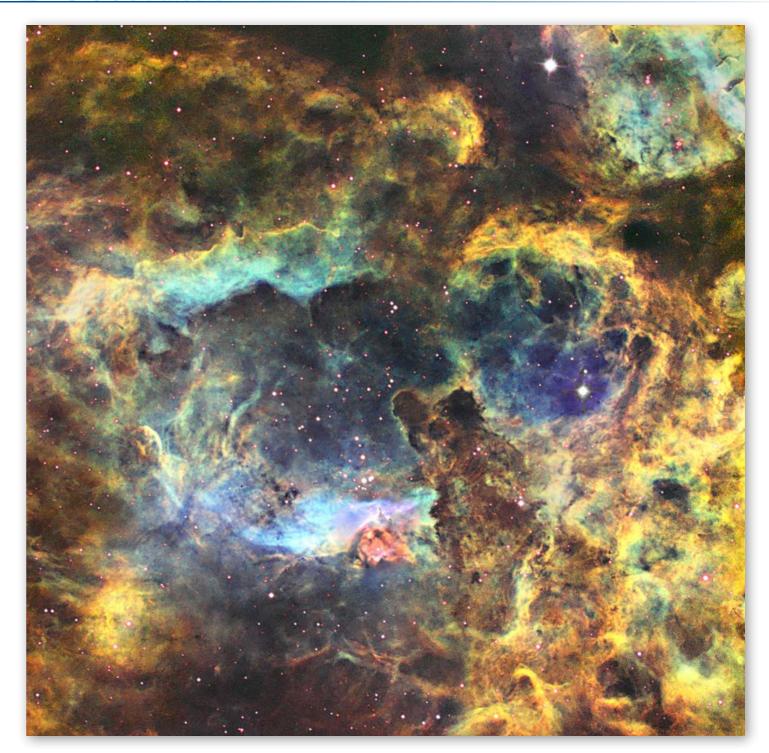
AUTOMATED PRIMARY MIRROR SHUTTER -Protects the primary mirror from unwanted dust and moisture with this integrated four shutter automated system, fully controllable with PlaneWave's PWI software.







Author ©	Christoph Kaltseis
Object IC	: 1396
Telescope Pl	laneWave CDK12,5
Location La	a Palma
Camera QI	HY 600M Pro-L
Exposures 18	30sec each (14x luminance, 8x RGB), 111min total

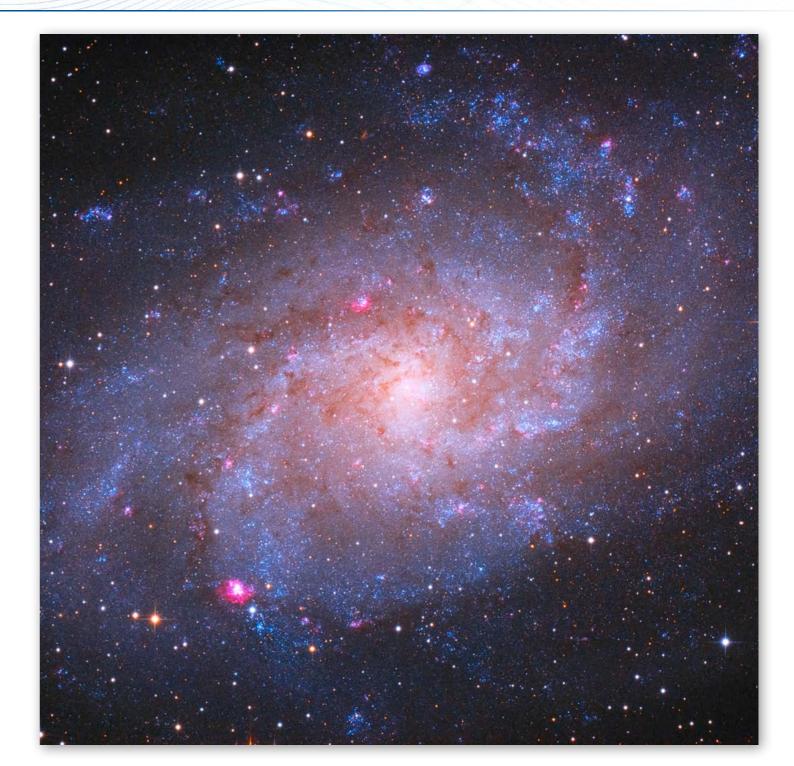


	•
Author	© John Ebersole
Object	Lobster Nebula (NGC 6357) in HST Narrowband Palette
Telescope	PlaneWave CDK700
Location	iTelescope, Siding Spring, Australia
Camera	FLI PLO 9000
Filters	Astrodon 6nm Ha, OIII, SII
Exposures	Ha – 100 min 1x1, OIII – 120 min 2x2, SII – 80 min 2x2



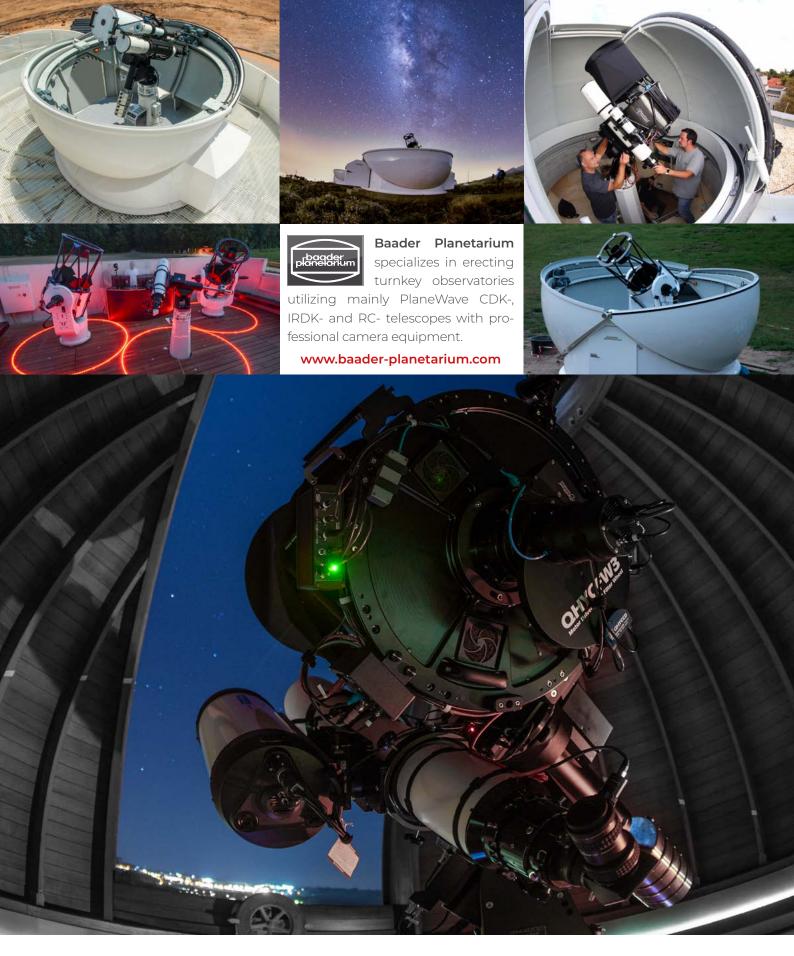


Author	© Bill Snyder
Object	Wizard Nebula (NGC 7380)
Telescope	PlaneWave CDK17
Location	SRO Sierra Remote Observatories
Camera	SBIG STXL 11002 with AO-X
Filters	Astrodon 3nm Ha, OIII, SII
Exposures	Ha – 10 hrs, OIII – 5.5 hrs, SII – 7.5 hrs. 30 min subs



Author	© Christoph Kaltseis
Object	M33
Telescope	PlaneWave CDK14
Location	Sarleinsbach, Upper Austria, 562mm
Camera	Nikon D810A, 0.39" resolution per Pixel
Exposures	16x480s @ ISO800 in RGB





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